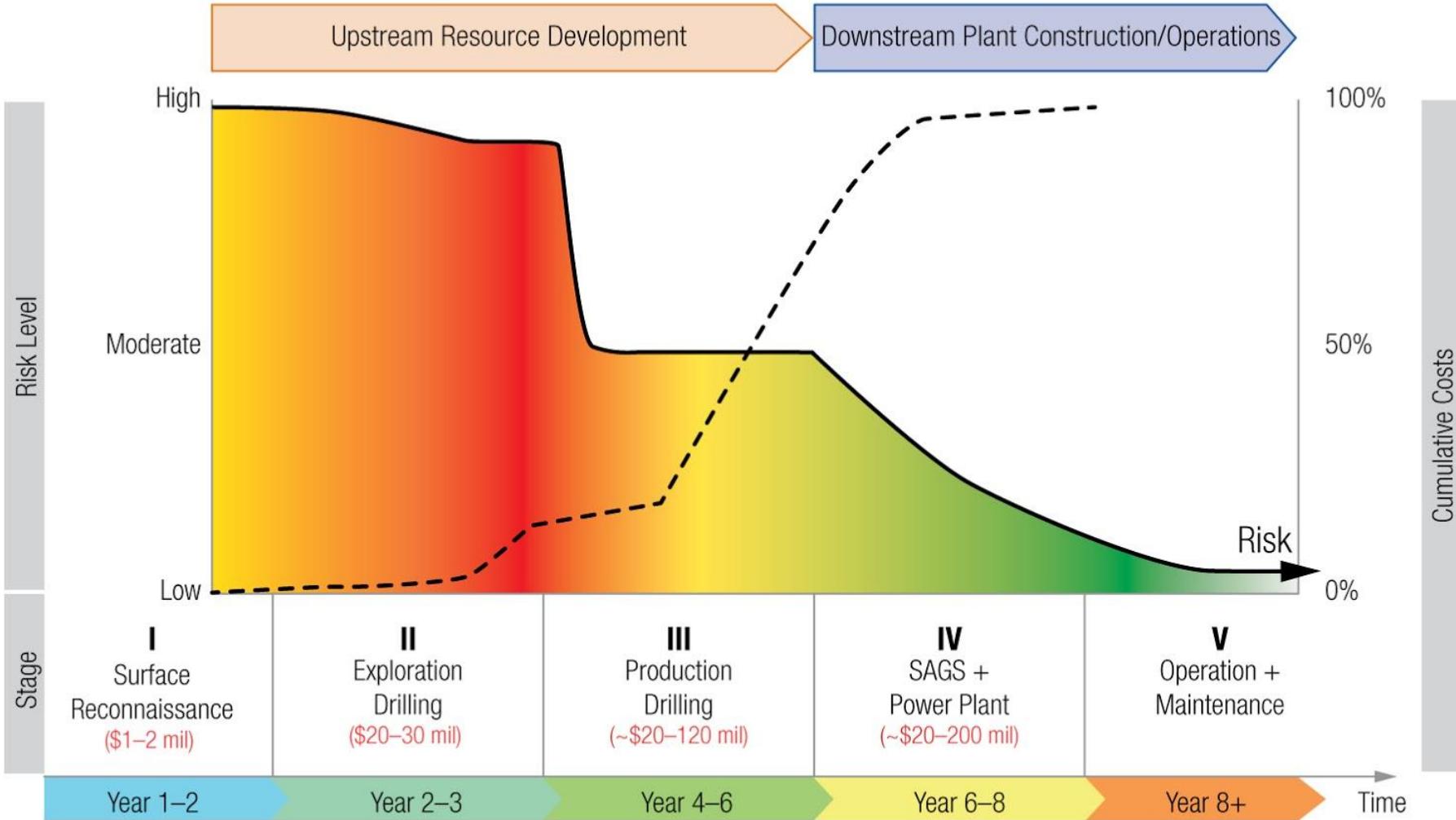


# Overview of modern well-logging technology

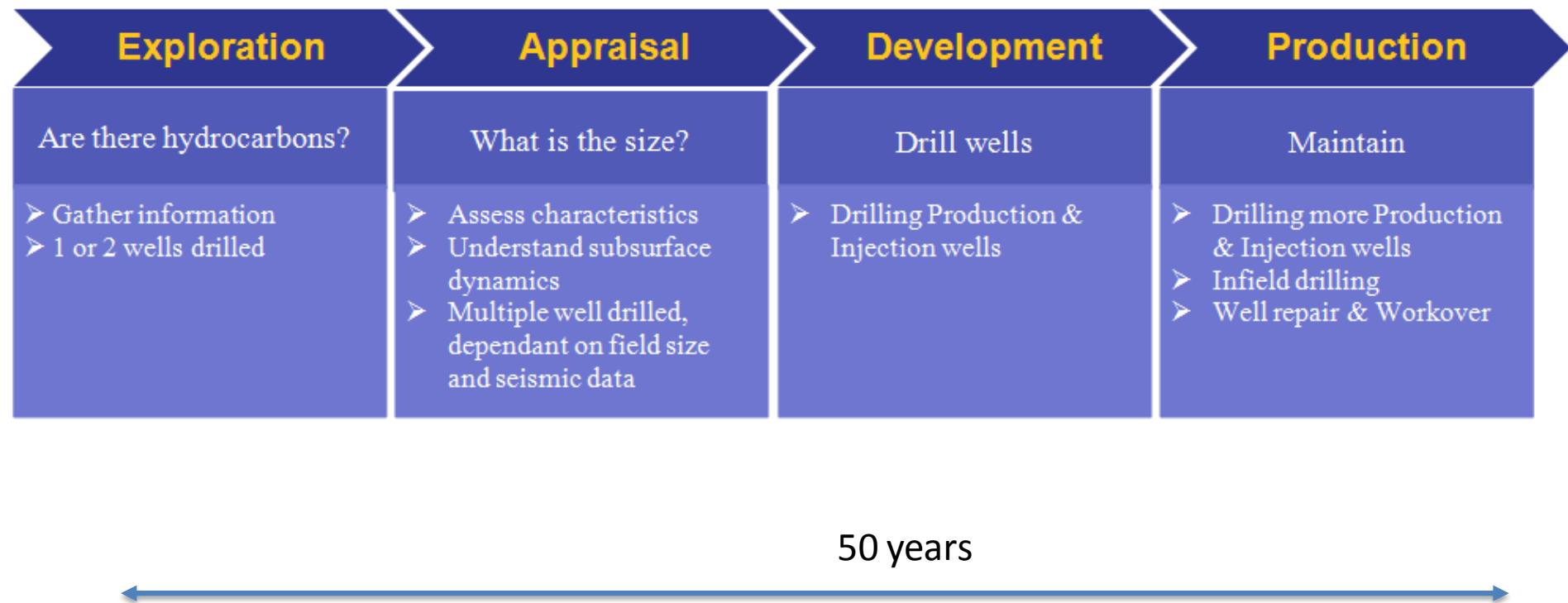
*Yiqiao Song, Schlumberger*

@ARPA-e workshop : Operating at Extremes: Tools for Enhanced Geothermal Systems

# Geothermal field development



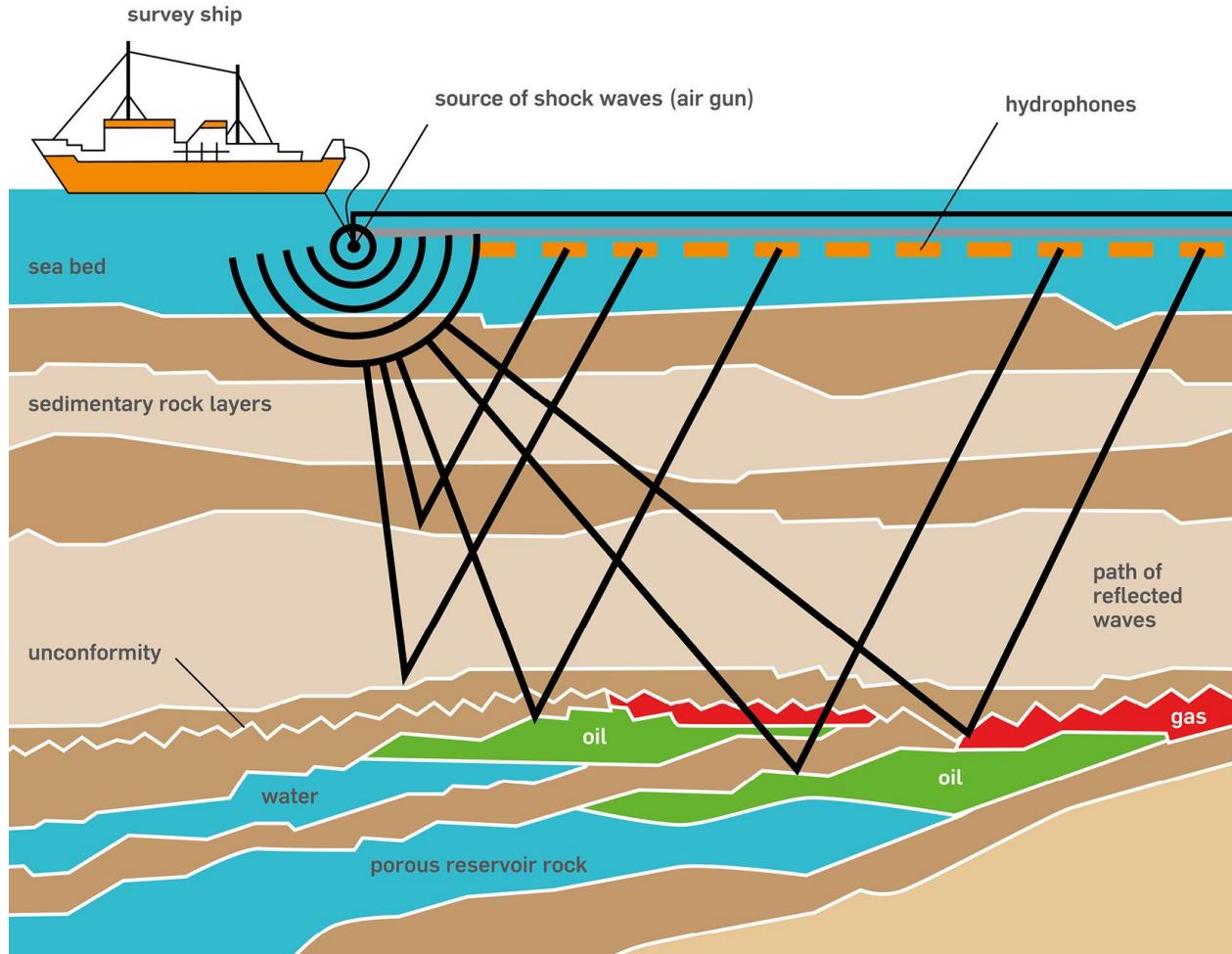
# Petroleum Field Development



# Measurement need

- Reservoir
  - Geology
  - Petrophysics (porosity, perm, saturation)
  - Well testing
- Operational
  - Drilling, LWD
  - Completion, cement
  - Production logging, permanent sensors

# Seismic survey



# Seismic data acquisition

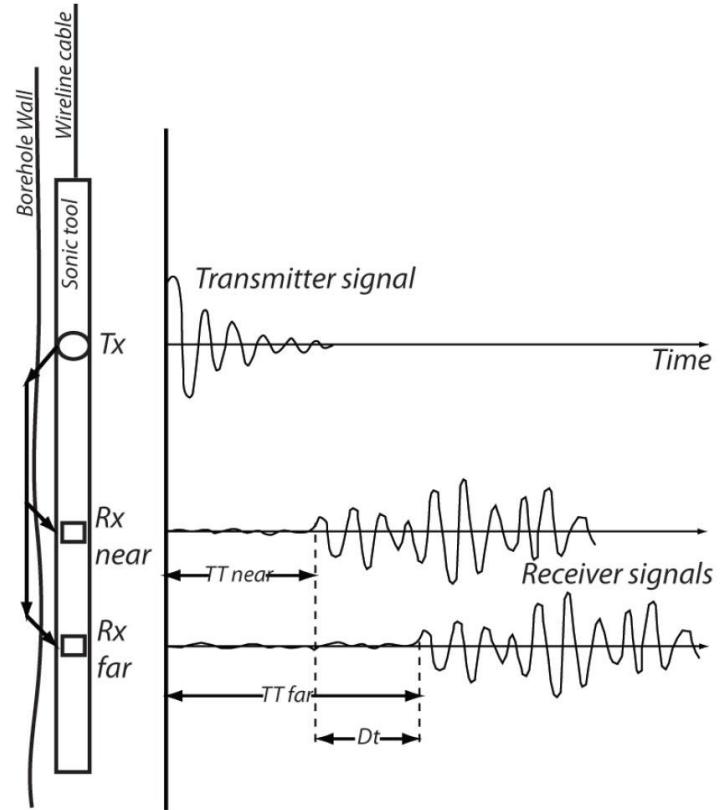
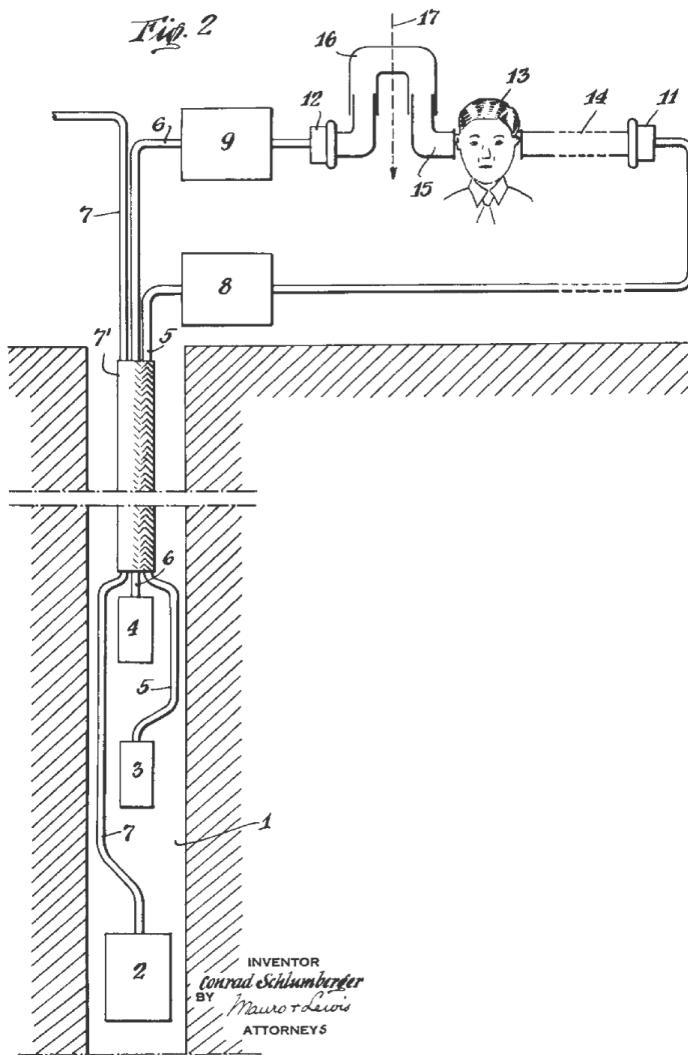
**Marine towed acquisition**  
IsoMetrix technology and  
Q-Marine system

**Ocean bottom seismic**  
Q-Seabed\* system and  
ocean-bottom nodes

**Autonomous  
seismic acquisition**  
3D sensor array (3DSA)  
technology

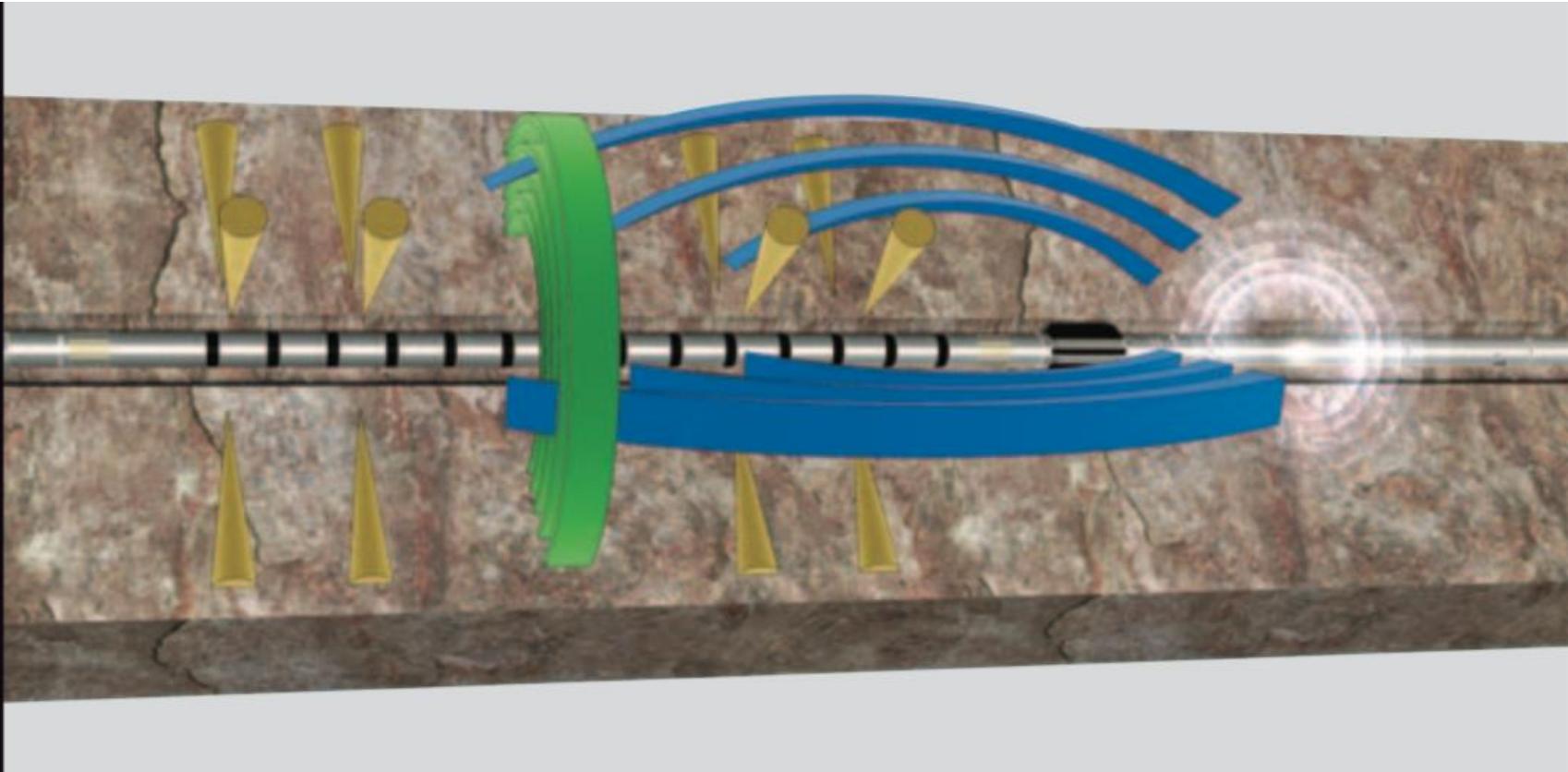
**Source vessel**  
3D vertical seismic profile (VSP), heterodyne  
distributed vibration sensing (hDVS) system,  
and undershoots

# Sound velocity



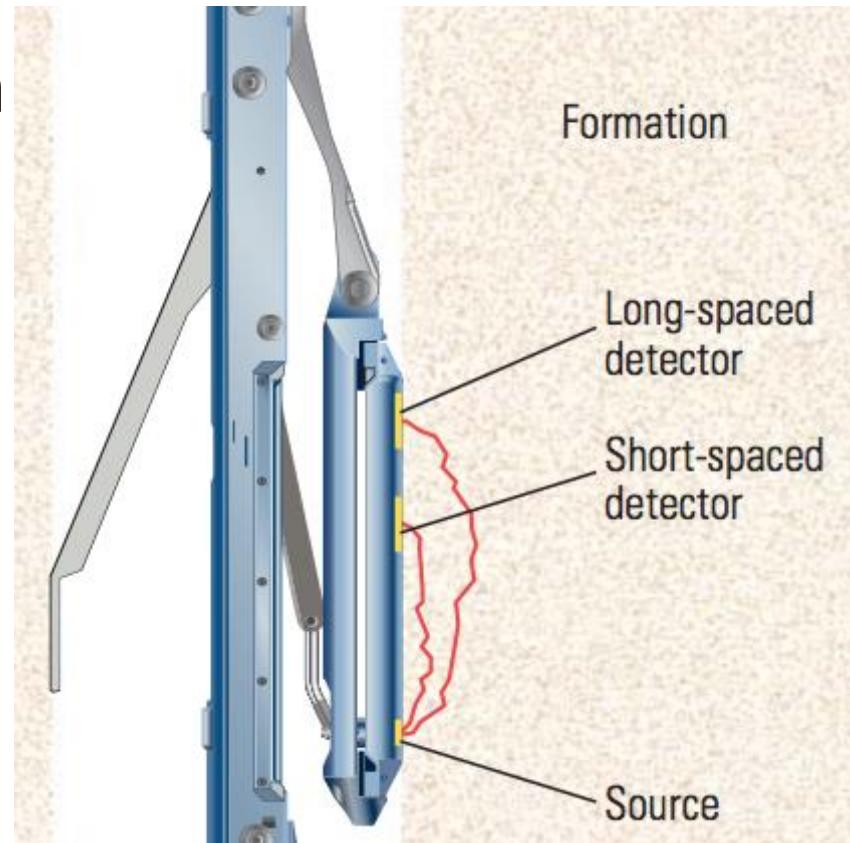
# Sonic Scanner

*Figure 1. The Sonic Scanner tool provides the benefits of axial, azimuthal, and radial information from both the monopole and the dipole measurements for near-wellbore and far-field slowness information.*

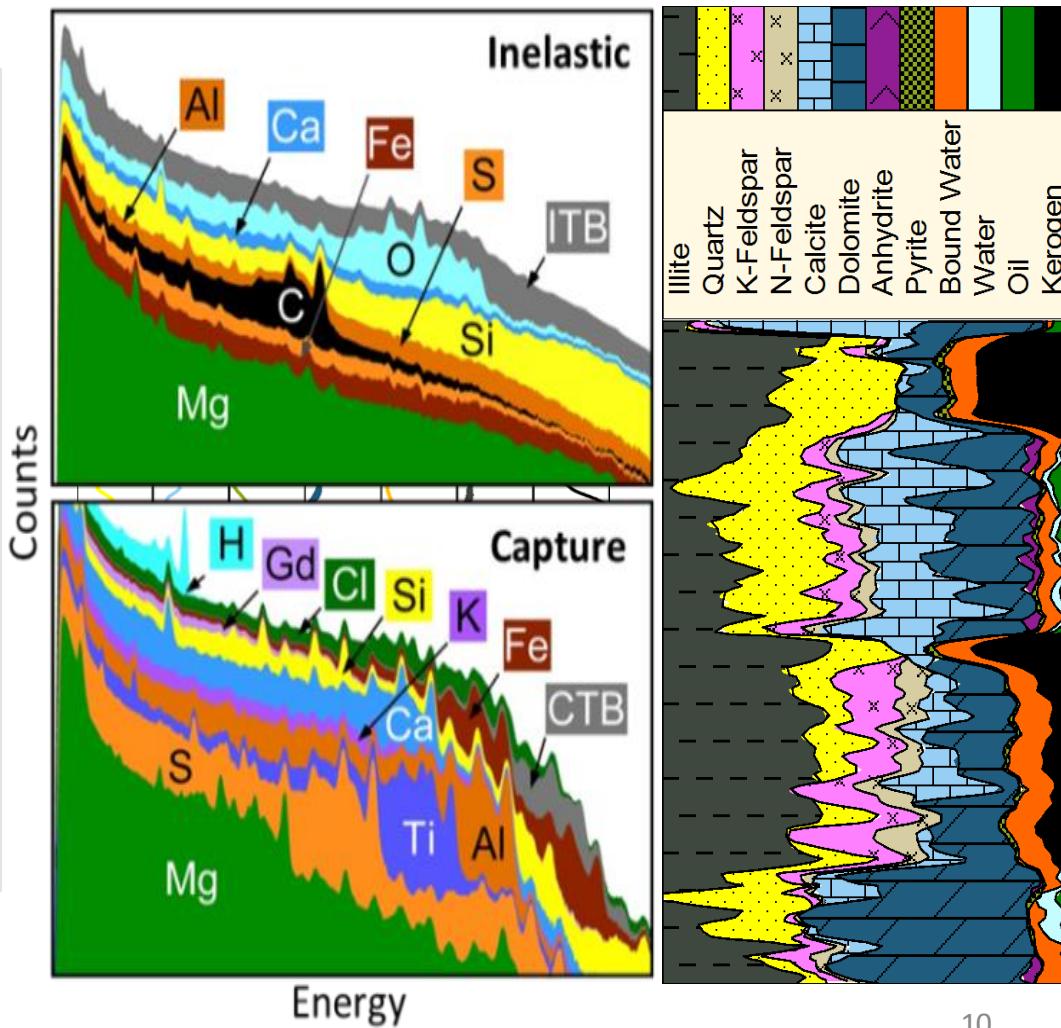
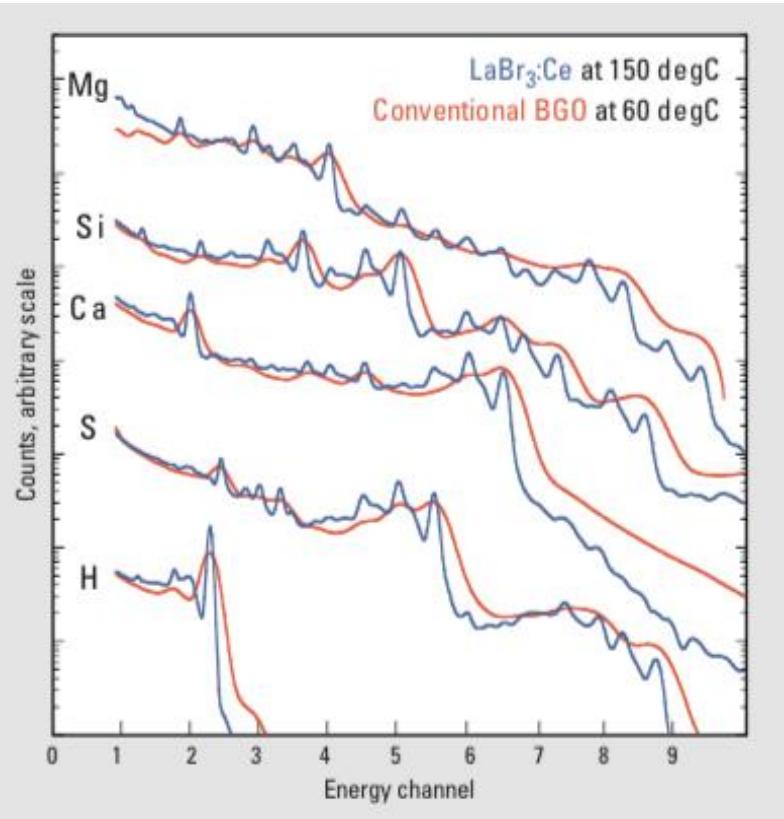


# Nuclear Methods

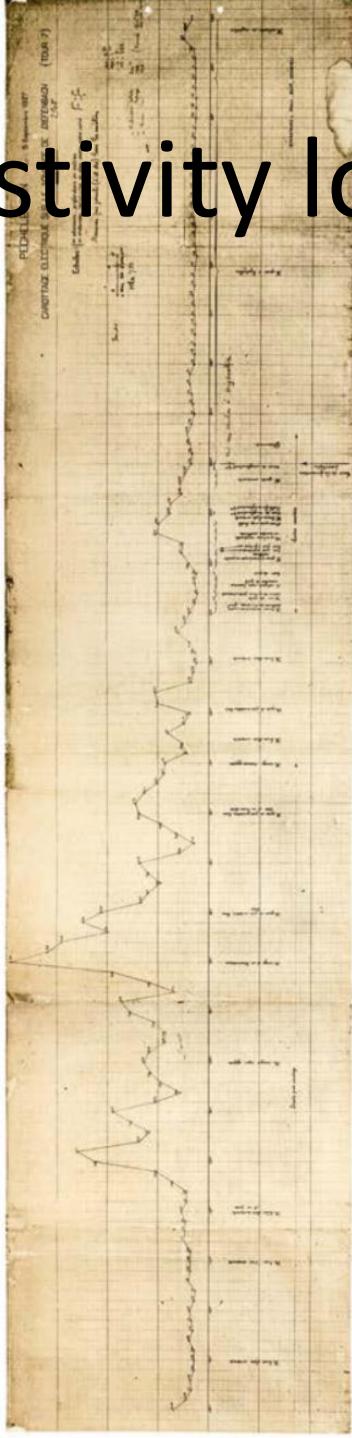
- Gamma ray and neutron
- Rock matrix density
- Porosity
- Mineral composition



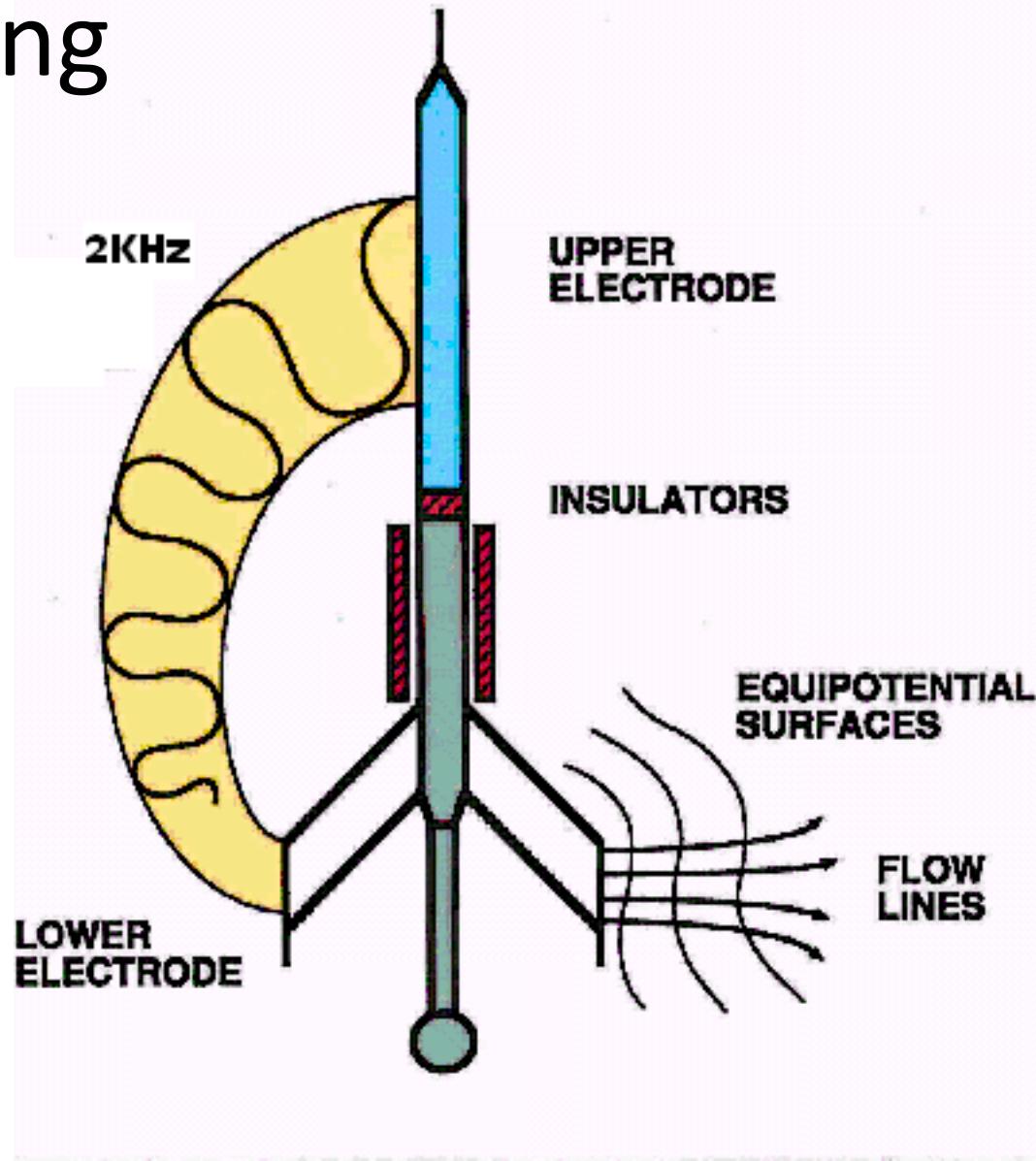
# Lithology and TOC: Litho Scanner



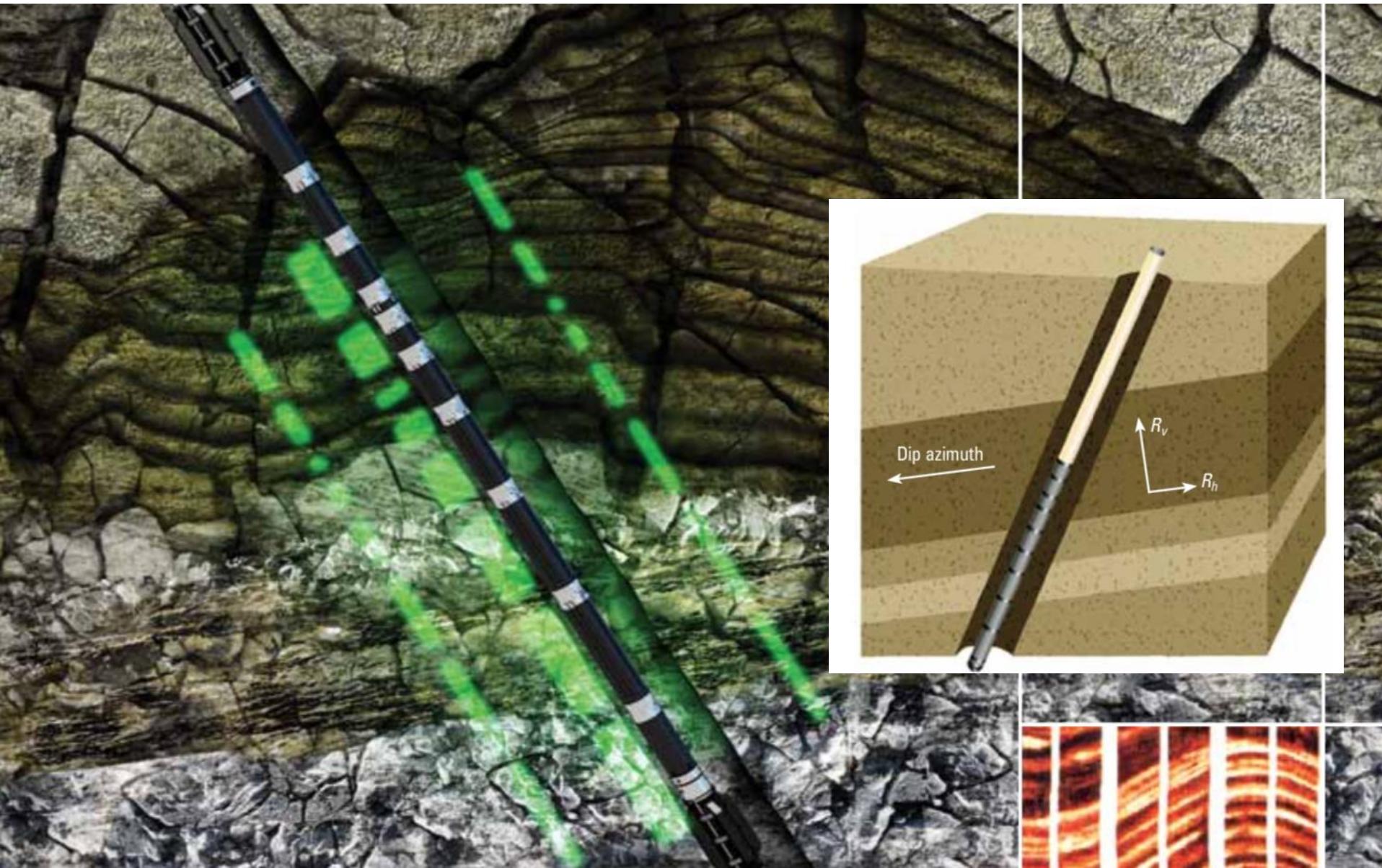
First Wireline log in a oil well was recorded in Pechelbronn, France, on September 5, 1927



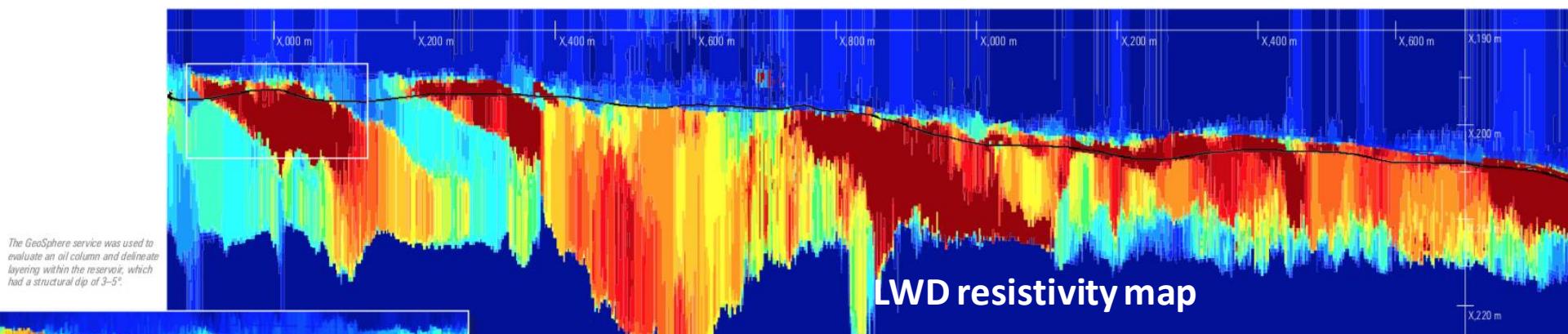
# Resistivity logging



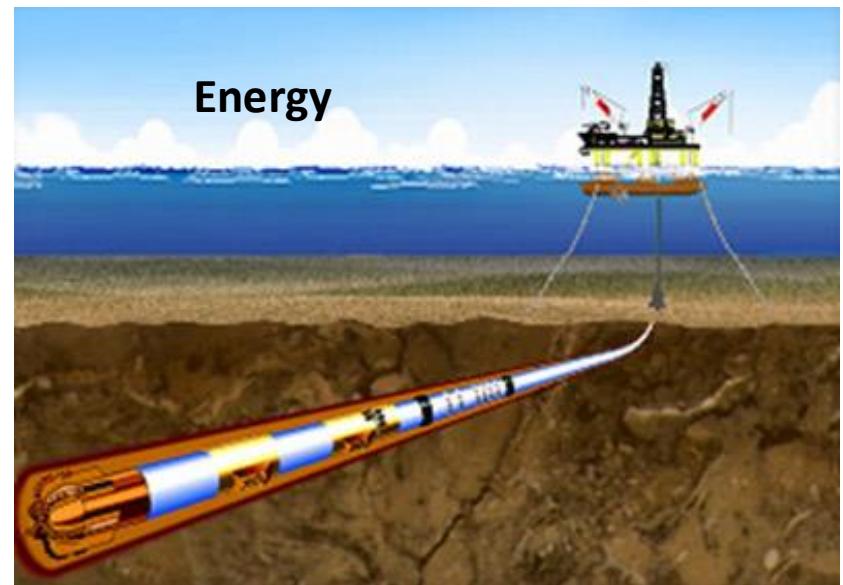
# 3D Resistivity



# Resistivity Imaging

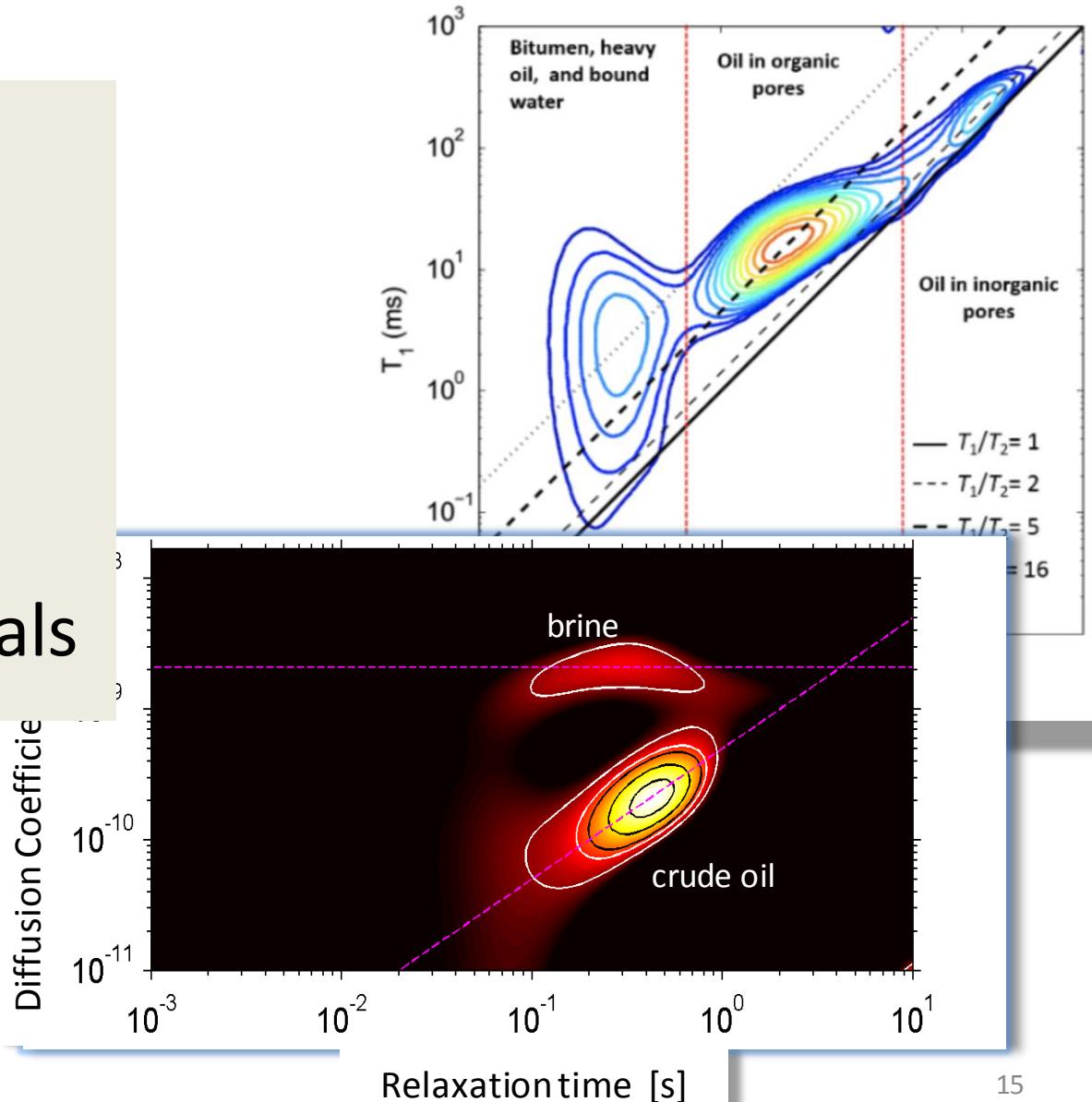


# Magnetic Resonance

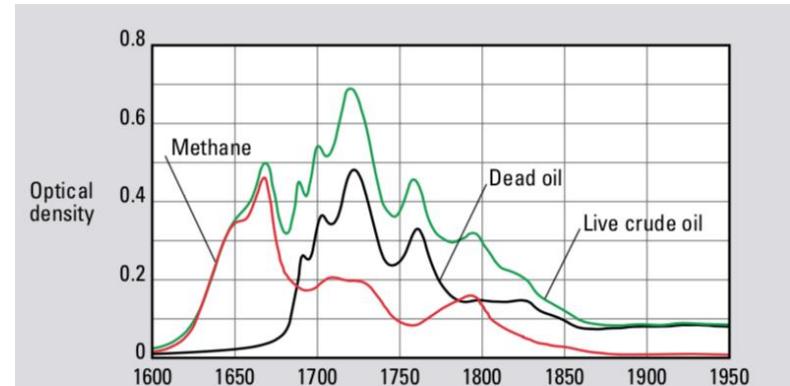
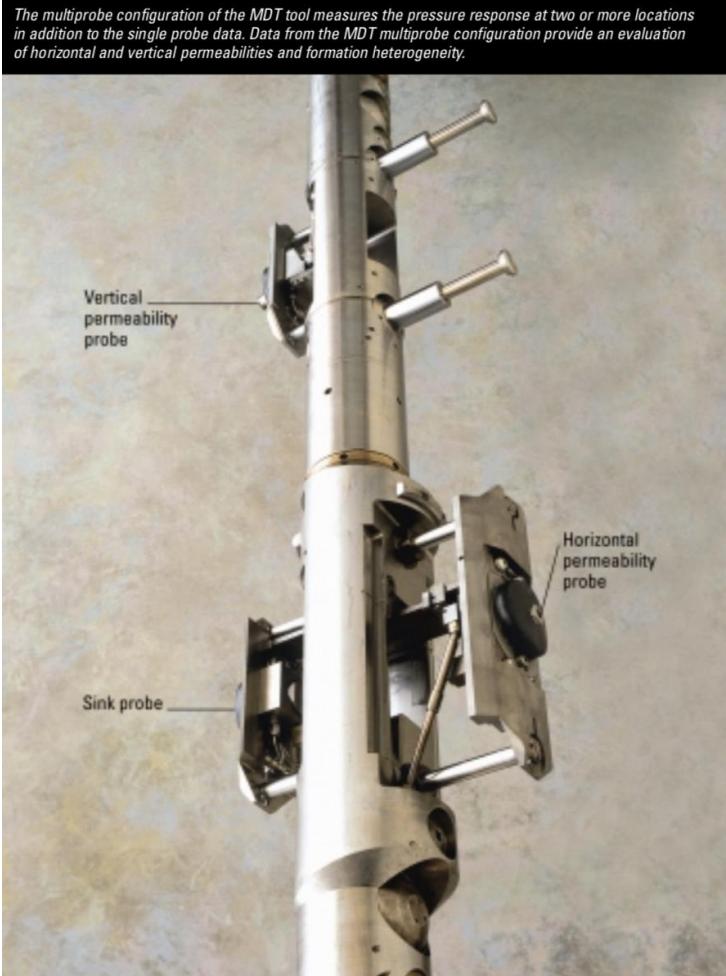


# MR Applications

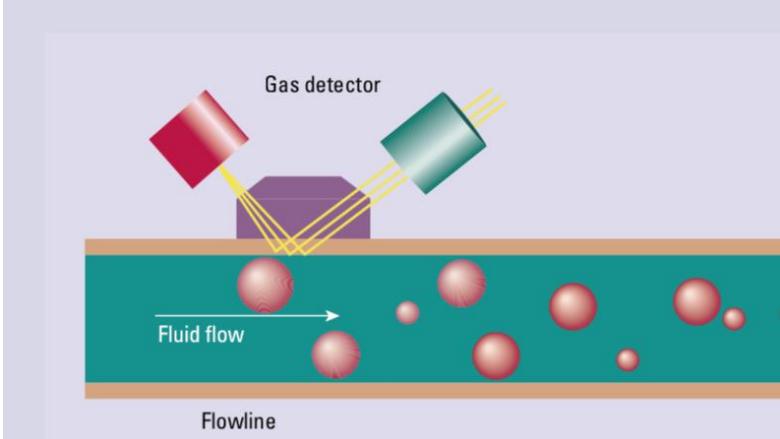
- Porosity
- Pore size
- Permeability
- Fluid type & quantification
- Unconventionals



# Fluid sampling and analysis



Module provides real-time downhole fluid analysis by measuring multiple optical properties to quantify the amount of reservoir and drilling fluids in the flowline.



# Analogy to Medicine



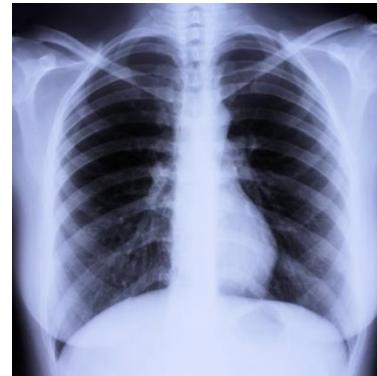
Acoustics



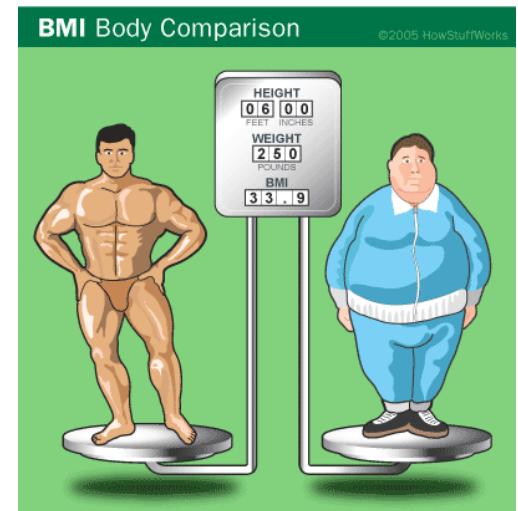
NMR



Fluid sampling & analysis



Nuclear



Resistivity (BMI)

# HTHP Technologies

## Oilfield Review 2008

180921 YQS

Service Domains			Maximum temperature	10 kpsi	12.5 kpsi	15 kpsi	17.5 kpsi	20 kpsi	22.5 kpsi	25 kpsi	27.5 kpsi	30 kpsi	32.5 kpsi	35 kpsi
Drilling and Evaluation	Drilling	RSS	150° C											
		<b>Formate drilling fluids</b>	155° C											
		MWD	175° C											
	Evaluation	Petrophysics	LWD	175° C										
			<b>Wireline (SlimXtreme platform)</b>	260° C										
		Reservoir	LWD	150° C										
			Wireline	260° C										
		Geology	LWD	150° C										
			Wireline	175° C										
Development	Cementing	Geophysics	LWD	150° C										
			<b>Wireline (SlimXtreme platform)</b>	260° C										
		Testing	<b>DST</b>	215° C										
			Tubing conveyed perforating	200° C										
	Stimulation		<b>Quicksilver Probe tool</b>	260° C										
		Additives	Retarder	249° C										
			Fluid loss	249° C										
			Test	318° C										
			Evaluation	260° C										
			<b>FlexSTONE HT cement</b>	250° C										
Production	Completions	Upper	Fluids	230° C										
			Hydraulic-fracturing monitoring	175° C										
			<b>HEDTA acidizing fluid</b>	205° C										
		Lower	<b>ThermaFRAC fluid</b>	190° C										
			Subsurface safety and isolation valves	200° C										
			Packers	218° C										
			Flow control	175° C										
			Screens	175° C										
Artificial lift	Monitoring	Perforating	Fluids	150° C										
			Tools	175° C										
			<b>Thermal liner hanger</b>	340° C										
			Permanent	175° C										
			<b>WellWatcher Ultra system</b>	300° C										
			Production logging	200° C										
			<b>REDA Hotline550 ESP</b>	218° C										
			ESP											

HPHT  
>150° C or 10 kpsi

Ultra-HPHT  
>205° C or 20 kpsi

HPHT-hc  
>260° C or 35 kpsi

# HHTP Technology needs ?

- Drilling: LWD
- Formation evaluation
  - nuclear, resistivity, FMI, acoustic, porosity
- Production logging
  - Wellbore flow, pressure & temp
- Permanent/continuous monitoring
  - Downhole temp and pressure, surface flow meter for enthalpy

Svartsengi Power Station, Iceland



Thank You!